Sample article for worker7-acorn

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Abstract

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Second part title: Text for this section.

Keywords: sample; article; author

Content

Text and results for this section, as per the individual journal's instructions for authors.

Section title

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Text for this sub-sub-sub-heading . . . In this section we examine the growth rate of the mean of Z_0, Z_1 and Z_2. In addition, we examine a common modeling assumption and note the importance of considering the tails of the extinction time T_x in studies of escape dynamics. We will first consider the expected resistant population at vT_x for some $v > 0$, (and temporarily assume $\alpha = 0$)

$$E\big[Z_1(vT_x)\big] = E\left[\mu T_x \int_0^{v \wedge 1} Z_0(uT_x)\exp\big(\lambda_1 T_x(v - u)\big)\,du\right].$$

If we assume that sensitive cells follow a deterministic decay $Z_0(t) = xe^{\lambda_0 t}$ and approximate their extinction time as $T_x \approx -\frac{1}{\lambda_0}\log x$, then we can heuristically estimate the expected value as

$$
\begin{aligned}
E\big[Z_1(vT_x)\big] &= \frac{\mu}{r}\log x \int_0^{v \wedge 1} x^{1-u} x^{(\lambda_1/r)(v-u)}\,du \\
&= \frac{\mu}{r} x^{1-\lambda_1/\lambda_0 v}\log x \int_0^{v \wedge 1} x^{-u(1+\lambda_1/r)}\,du \\
&= \frac{\mu}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_0} x^{1+\lambda_1/rv}\left(1 - \exp\left[-(v \wedge 1)\left(1 + \frac{\lambda_1}{r}\right)\log x\right]\right). \quad (1)
\end{aligned}
$$

Thus we observe that this expected value is finite for all $v > 0$ (also see [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]).

Competing interests
The authors declare that they have no competing interests.

Author's contributions
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Figures

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Figure 2 Sample figure title. Figure legend text.

Tables

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